

PX780

Driver LED

C.C. 3 x 350mA

User manual



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Manufacturer reserves the right to make modifications in order to improve device operation.

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1 Description

Driver LED 3 x 350mA with built-in DMX512 signal receiver is designed to control LEDs. The built-in DMX receiver allows for activating 3 channels (R, G, B) by using directly the DMX protocol. The device has been placed in a housing adapted for mounting on a 35mm DIN rail. A wide range of supply voltage and a high level of current-carrying capacity enabled activating large quantities of LEDs.

PX780 can be controlled by the DMX signal or it can work independently. In this operation mode, the user has access to a fully programmable stage and 18 default sequences for which can be also change the reproduction speed and the smoothness of transition of particular steps. With the use of 16-bit resolution, controlling the parameters of channels is completely smooth. Moreover, the driver offers an effect control mode which allows for controlling the programs that are built into the device and, at the same time, changing such parameters as speed, brightness and fade settings using the DMX512 signal sent from an external controller.

The driver offers a built-in control signal frequency tuning system ("*flicker free*" technology), which makes it useful in applications for the television industry. As LEDs from the RGB series often differ in parameters, problems in receiving white color may occur (triggering 100% at all channels). This is why the PX780 has been equipped with a very useful feature called "white balance". With this feature, each set of LEDs can be adjusted so that the control of individual colors by the module enables achieving white color at full

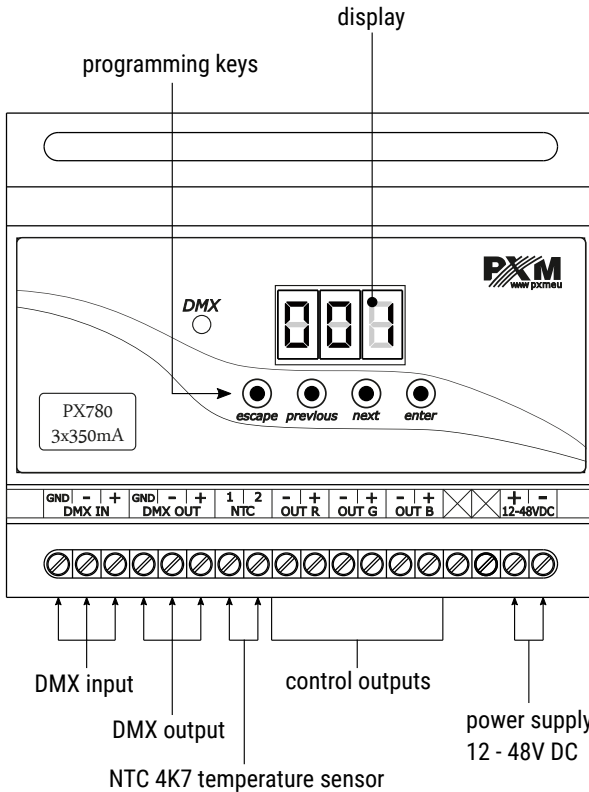
activation. What is more, this feature allows for adjusting color temperature of white. PX780 has also been equipped with a function of temperature power output limit and connectors for connecting a temperature sensor.

2 Safety conditions







PX780 is a device powered with safe voltage 12 – 48V DC; however, during its installation and use the following rules must be strictly observed:

1. The device may only be connected to 12 – 48V DC with current-carrying capacity compatible with technical data.
2. All the conductors should be protected against mechanical and thermal damage.
3. In the event of damaging any conductor, it should be replaced with a conductor of the same technical data.
4. Connection of DMX signal can only be made with shielded conductor.
5. All repairs and connections of outputs or DMX signal can only be made with cut off power supply.
6. The PX780 should be strictly protected against contact with water and other liquids.
7. All sudden shocks, particularly dropping, should be avoided.
8. The device cannot be turned on in places with humidity exceeding 90%.
9. The device cannot be used in places with temperature lower than +2°C or higher than +40°C.
10. Clean with damp duster only.











3 Connectors and control elements



4 Designation of displayed messages

-  DMX address of a device – a basic item in the MENU
-  setting parameters for all channels simultaneously
-  setting parameters for each channel individually
-  inverting the meter display 180 degrees
-  DMX address setting
-  control method selection (RGB, Lightness / Color, etc.)

889	no DMX signal response method selection
088	Master / Slave mode settings
288	Lightness / Color control mode
388	RGB control mode
388	RGB Dimmer control mode
H50	HSL control mode – Hue / Saturation / Lightness
688	effect control mode
800	dynamic white mode
888	all outputs at 100%
888	all outputs off
588	scene
888	program no. 17
888	DMX address settings for first channel
088	Master mode on / off
088	number of channels being sent in the Master mode
680	white color balance setting
688	red balance
680	green balance
686	blue balance
688	white color balance on / off
588	program playback speed
888	level of steps change smoothness in the program
888	red color during scene programming
088	green color during scene programming
680	blue color during scene programming
889	basic frequency of brightness control

	screen blanking
	memory error message
	restore default device settings menu
	function to limit power
	value of the limit activation temperature
	value of the maximum limit temperature
	current temperature
	the highest temperature recorded by the sensor
	the lowest temperature recorded by the sensor
	temperature limit is switched off and it is not possible to read the following temperatures: maximum, minimum, and current or when a mode which does not use all channels is set, and unused channels will have the address of the channel

5 Device programming

After you switch on the module, its display shows the program version for a brief moment. To access the main menu, press “**enter**”, and the display will show **Adr**. Press “**previous**” or “**next**” to select the appropriate menu and press “**enter**” to confirm your selection.

5.1 Button features

escape – goes back to the previous MENU level or discards changes made

previous – scrolls to the previous feature on the same MENU level
or decreases the parameter's value

next – scrolls to the next feature on the same MENU level or increases the parameter's value

enter – enters the next MENU level and confirms changes made

5.2 Group DMX address settings

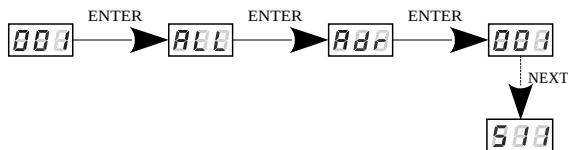
The menu of the PX780 driver allows for setting the DMX address within a range between 1 and 506 – 511 depending on work mode of device.

For example in RGB mode it occupies three consecutive DMX addresses.

If start address is set to 510, the last channel is occupied by address 512.

To set the DMX address:

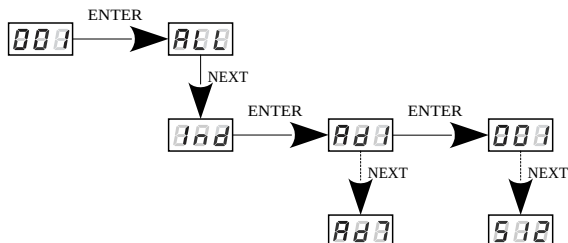
1. Set the “*Adr*” function.
2. Use the “*next*” or “*previous*” buttons to set the selected DMX address.
3. Push the “*enter*” button to confirm choose.



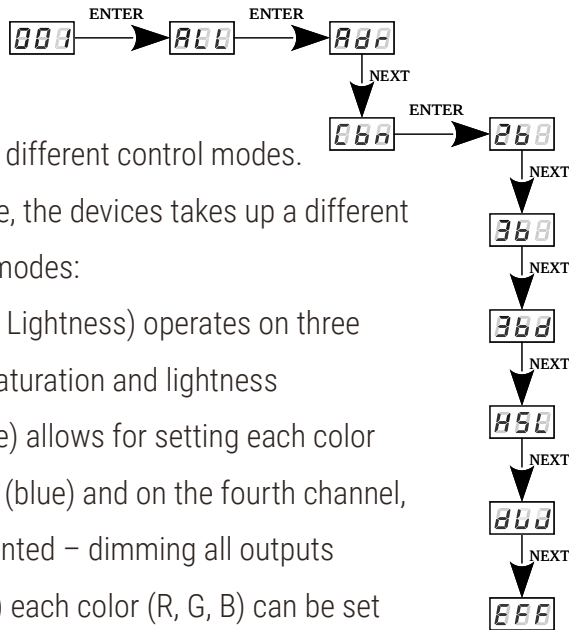
5.3 Individual DMX address settings

The PX780 module has an option that allows for changing individual settings. It enables assigning any DMX address to every output channel.

The simplest example of implementation of this function is to control the lightness of one-color LEDs connected to all outputs. In such case, the same address must be assigned to all channels so that all outputs are controlled by one slider on the control panel.



5.4 Color settings mode



The PX780 driver can operate in different control modes.

Depending on the selected mode, the device takes up a different number of channels, possible modes:

The **HSL** mode (Hue, Saturation, Lightness) operates on three channels, responsible for hue, saturation and lightness

The **3bd** mode (4-channel, 4-byte) allows for setting each color individually: R (red), G (green), B (blue) and on the fourth channel, the Dimmer function is implemented – dimming all outputs

The **3b** mode (3-channel, 3-byte) each color (R, G, B) can be set separately

The **2b** mode (2-channel, 2-byte) consists in selecting lightness and one of the 256 colors defined by the manufacturer

The **dW** – dynamic white – control of 2 channel groups: cold white + warm white, by means of four DMX channels. The first DMX channel is responsible for color temperature of the first group, and the other channel – for lightness of the group. Similarly, the third and the fourth DMX channels control the other group.

The **EFF** mode – effects control – it is available on 8 DMX channels and allows to choose the right effect and parameters (description of the **EFF** mode is on the next page)

Description guide of **EFF** mode settings (table is on the next page):

Channel 1 – red color

Channel 2 – green color

Channel 3 – blue color

Channel 4 – operating mode selection

Channel 5 – speed settings (higher value – quicker changes)

Channel 6 – fade settings (higher value – smoother transition)

Channel 7 – lightness settings (higher value – stronger glow)

sign "x" – possibility to control a given parameter of a selected mode

sign "-" – no possibility to control a given parameter of a selected mode

CHANNEL 1 RED	CHANNEL 2 GREEN	CHANNEL 3 BLUE	CHANNEL 5 MODE	CHANNEL 6 SPEED	CHANNEL 7 FADE	CHANNEL 8 BRIGHTNESS
-	-	-	<0-7> Program 1	x	x	x
-	-	-	<8-15> Program 2	x	x	x
-	-	-	<16-23> Program 3	x	x	x
-	-	-	<24-31> Program 4	x	x	x
-	-	-	<32-39> Program 5	x	x	x
-	-	-	<40-47> Program 6	x	x	x
-	-	-	<48-55> Program 7	x	x	x
-	-	-	<56-63> Program 8	x	x	x
-	-	-	<64-71> Program 9	x	x	x
-	-	-	<72-79> Program 10	x	x	x
-	-	-	<80-87> Program 11	x	x	x
-	-	-	<88-95> Program 12	x	x	x
-	-	-	<96-103> Program 13	x	x	x
-	-	-	<104-111> Program 14	x	x	x
-	-	-	<112-119> Program 15	x	x	x
-	-	-	<120-127> Program 16	x	x	x
-	-	-	<128-135> Program 17	x	x	x
-	-	-	<136-143> Program 18	x	x	x
-	-	-	<144-151> OFF	-	-	-
x	x	x	<152-169> Strobe 10%	x	-	x
x	x	x	<170-199> Strobe 20%	x	-	x
x	x	x	<200-229> Strobe 50%	x	-	x
x	x	x	<230-255> RGBD	-	-	x

Sc – self-programmed scene in which it possible to set values for RGB colors (*rEd, Grn, bLu*) in range **0 – 255** for each color separately. Additionally can set the scene entry time (**SPd**) after decay DMX signal in range **0,1 – 99,9s**.

on – activation of all outputs at 100% with the possibility of setting the switch-on time (**SPd**) all outputs after decay DMX signal

oFF – disabling all outputs after DMX signal loss

5.6 Description of DMX no-signal programs

The following tables show the values for each output channel (**R, G, B**) in programs from 1 up 18 (**P01 – P18**). The value **255** corresponds to the maximum lightness level on a given channel, **127** – 50% of power level, **0** – full channel blanking.

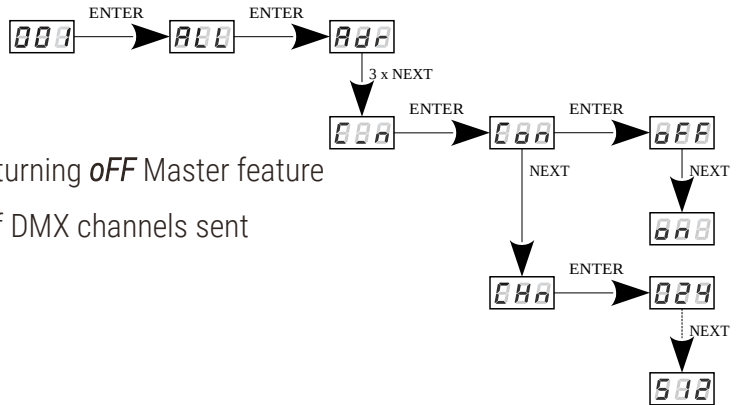
		P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07	P08	P09
Step 1	R	255	0	0	0	255	255	0	255	0
	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	255	0	255
	B	0	255	0	0	0	0	255	0	0
Step 2	R	0	0	255	0	255	255	255	0	0
	G	255	255	0	0	255	0	0	255	0
	B	0	0	0	255	0	255	255	0	255
Step 3	R	0	255	0	0	0	0	255		
	G	0	0	0	0	255	0	255		
	B	255	0	0	0	0	255	0		
Step 4	R			0	0	0	0			
	G			255	255	255	255			
	B			0	0	255	255			
Step 5	R			0	0	0	0			
	G			0	0	0	255			
	B			0	0	255	0			
Step 6	R			0	255	255	255			
	G			0	0	0	255			
	B			255	0	255	0			

		P10	P11	P12	P13	P14	P15	P16	P17	P18
Step 1	R	255	0	0	0	255	0	0	0	0
	G	0	0	0	0	0	255	0	127	0
	B	0	0	0	0	0	0	255	255	0
Step 2	R	0	255	0	0	255	127	127	127	255
	G	0	0	255	0	127	255	0	255	255
	B	255	0	0	255	0	0	255	127	255
Step 3	R					255	0	0	255	
	G					0	255	0	127	
	B					0	0	255	0	
Step 4	R					255	0	0	127	
	G					0	255	127	0	
	B					127	127	255	127	

5.7 Master / Slave function

The PX780 module has a built-in DMX-512 receiver and can be controlled from any desktop or controller running in this standard. Moreover, it is equipped with a programmable function of response to no DMX signal (*noS*). With 18 built-in default programs, it is possible to obtain interesting effects without an external controller. However, in larger installations, several PX780 drivers implementing the same program cannot provide a full playback synchronization. Therefore, PX780 has a Master feature. When it is activated, the module changes from a DMX receiver into a transmitter of this signal and sends programs to the other modules (which are set as Slave). If the Master function is active, this is indicated by a fast flashing of the DMX signaling diode.

With this solution, it is possible to make a precise synchronization even in very large installations without using an external controller.

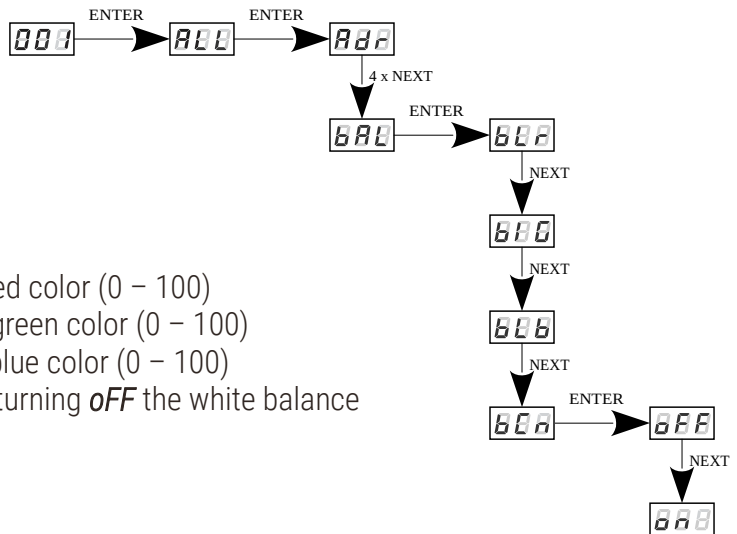


Con – turning *on* or turning *oFF* Master feature

Chn – the number of DMX channels sent

5.8 White balance

Sometimes, there can be problems with getting white color on the RGB series LEDs. This may be a result of using diodes with different technical parameters. For this reason, the PX780 module is equipped with a white balance function. This option allows for choosing a correct color temperature for full activation of all 3 outputs (white color).

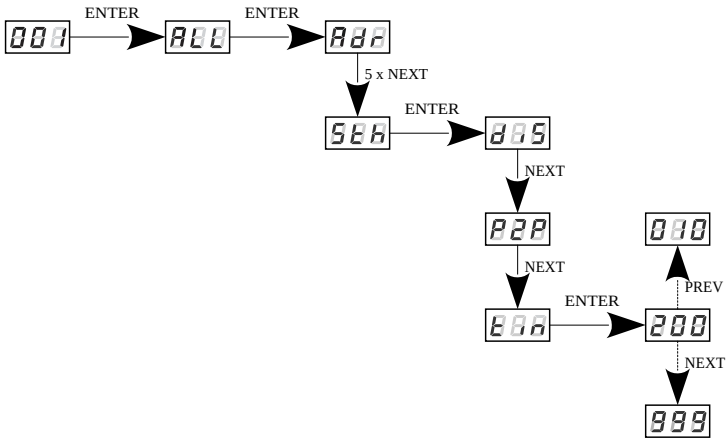


- bLr* – value for the red color (0 – 100)
- bLg* – value for the green color (0 – 100)
- bLb* – value for the blue color (0 – 100)
- bCn* – turning *on* or turning *oFF* the white balance

5.9 Smooth

The driver is equipped with a smooth option. Smooth feature allows for smooth changes in lightness and color. When it is set to On the transition between successive DMX values sent to the lamp (e.g. corresponding to changes in lightness) are smooth with no visible twitches, which prevents the common light “vibrations” effect. Two consecutive DMX values sent to the lamp are smoothed linearly between the DMX signal packets for the selected option or the time interval set in the menu in range 10 – 999ms.

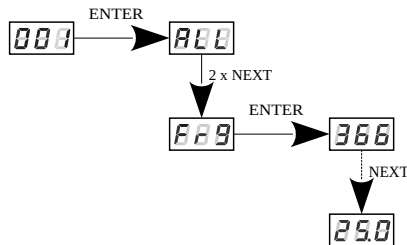
The smooth function may slightly slow down the lamp's response rate to changes in the DMX signal; therefore, it is possible to disable this option. This can be done by checking the **005** parameter and confirming the selection by pressing “*enter*”.



5.10 Light control frequency

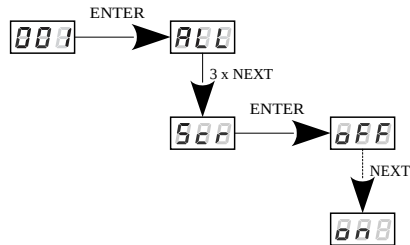
The *Frq* function allows for setting the basic control frequency for the LEDs. This function is extremely useful in applications for the television industry. By applying the "flicker free" technology, it is possible to avoid the unpleasant flickering effect which is caused by improper signal synchronization that controls the LEDs. The user can choose from the available frequency range from 366Hz up to 25.0kHz which can be smoothly changed using the "previous" or "next" buttons and selecting a different value.

The frequency value in the upper range (e.g. 1.50 = 1.5kHz) helps to avoid the flickering effects that are visible in video cameras.



5.11 Screen saving (screen blanking)

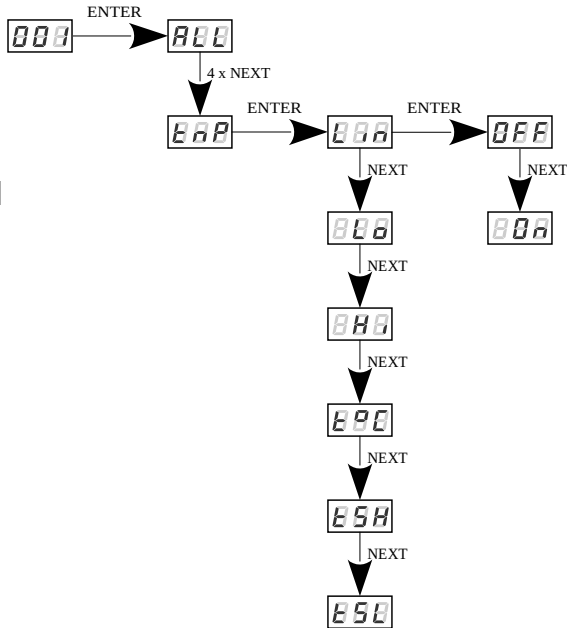
The device is equipped with a feature that allows for turning off the backlight. This option is marked with the **Scr** sign. With this feature, the display is turned off after about 60s (if the keys of the device are not pressed). Of course, the device continues its operation without interfering with other parameters. Press any key to restore the backlight.



5.12 Temperatures limits and sensor failure

PX780 has been equipped with a function that limits the output power depending on the temperature value read using the external sensor mounted in the lamp. This allows for programming a temperature value which, if reached, limits the power or disables the lamp supplied by the driver. The product is designed to work only with the **NTC 4K7** type thermistor.

The meaning of the statement:



tMP – power limitation

management depending on

temperature read on the external

sensor

LiM – powering **On** and **OFF** of
the power limitation function

Lo – limit activation temperature
value can be set between 30°C
and 60°C

Hi – maximum limit temperature
value set in the range from
+70°C up to 90°C

t°C – current temperature

tSH – the highest temperature recorded by the sensor

tSL – the lowest temperature recorded by the sensor

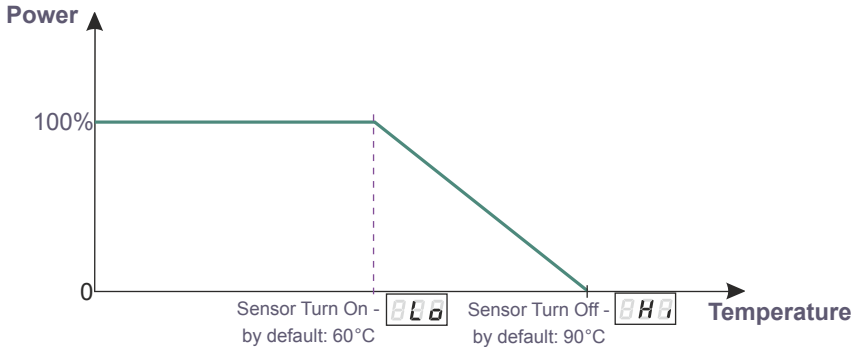
Error messages:

Er0 – no thermistor or thermistor open

ErC – shorted thermistor

--- – **LiM** temperature limit was not turned on

The course of the power limitation between **Lo** and **Hi** values is linear as shown in the graph below:



If this function is activated and the temperature sensor is incorrectly connected or there is no sensor, the driver displays a relevant message – **Er0** at the current temperature location, and instead of the first DMX address, i.e. at the very beginning of the menu. To disable the message, connect an appropriate sensor or disable the temperature limit.

5.13 Display function

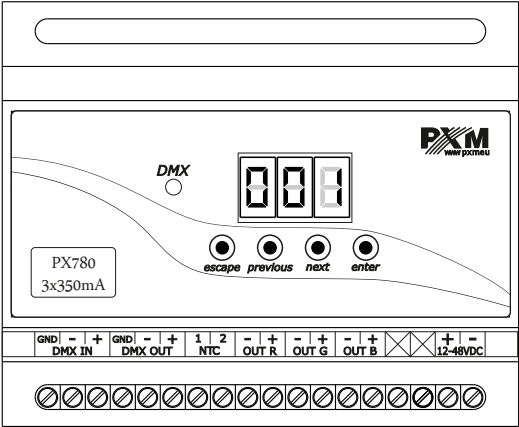
As the driver should be installed (As far as possible) in a small distance from the controlled LEDs, the lack of space may force the necessity of mounting the device upside-down. In such case the displayed messages become illegible, that does not have the influence on device operation, but makes the programming much more difficult.

That is why the PX745 driver has a display flip feature available. It turns the screen 180°. The keys order is reversed as well.

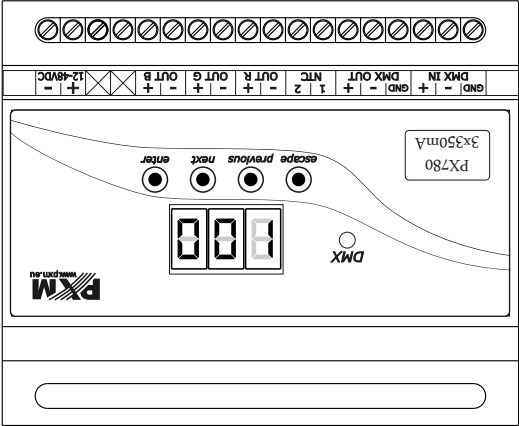
To activate this both middle buttons (“*previous*” and “*next*”) of the driver have to be pressed in the same time for about 3s. To deactivate function the procedure is the same.

The figure shows how flip function works.

standard position



upside-down position



NOTE! The keys on the reverse of the display are set in the same way as the normal position, keys are reversed.

5.14 Default settings and device errors

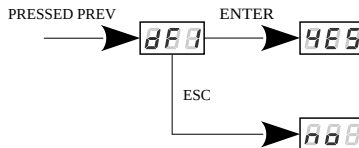
If you have any difficulty accessing the device menu, e.g. it is not possible to enter a particular menu level or it is necessary to restore the device to its default settings, follow the instructions below.

In the first case, when a particular menu level cannot be accessed or menu items are displayed incorrectly, this may indicate that a saving-in-memory error has occurred. In such a case, try to restore the device to its default settings before sending the PX780 to the service center. If, after restoring to its default settings, the device still does not operate correctly, please send it to our service center.

5.14.1 Restore default settings

To restore the device to its default settings, press and hold the “*previous*” key while switching on the device. One of the messages that will be displayed will say *dFl*, which means successful restoring to default settings (the “*previous*” key has to be held down while powering on the device, until the *dFl* message is displayed).

If this message is accepted by pressing “*enter*”, the default settings will be restored. The user can also exit this menu level without restoring the default settings. In order to do this, press the “*escape*” key.



Please note that after restoring to default settings, all the operating parameters of the device will revert to the following ones:

- **DMX address:** 1
- **driver operating mode:** RGB (3b – 3 byte)
- **master mode:** off
- **number of sent DMX channels:** 128
- **white balance:** off
- **no signal operating mode:** scene (all channels controlled by 50%)
- **frequency:** 366Hz
- **smooth function:** off

5.14.2 *Error message*

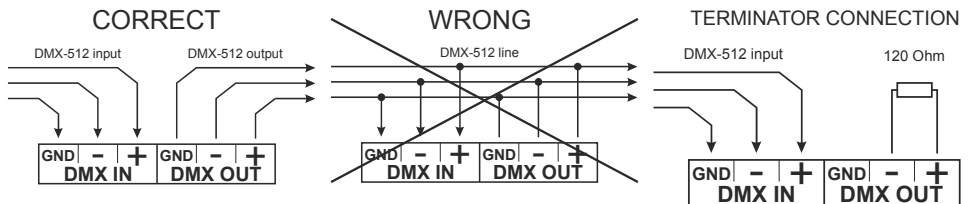
The device is equipped with a built-in memory work control function. If there are problems with the memory operation on the PX780 display, the ***Err*** message appears – memory error.

In this situation, select the “***enter***” key. The device will reload the default configuration and upload it to the memory. If after this operation, the ***Err*** message remains on the screen, the memory is permanently damaged and the unit must be sent to the service point.

6 DMX signal connecting

PX780 have to be connected to DMX line in serial mode, with no branches on DMX control cable. That means that DMX line, from the signal source, must be connected to **DMX IN** pins of PX780 and later, directly from **DMX OUT** pins to the next device in DMX chain.

If the PX780 is the last DMX chain receiver there should be terminator (resistor 120 Ohm) mounted between "**DMX+**" and "**DMX-**" pins of **DMX OUT** section.



7 RDM – available parameters

The PX780 supports the DMX-RDM protocol. DMX protocol allows only of a one-way data transmission, while its extension the RDM protocol can transmit information in two directions. This makes possible to simultaneously send and receive information, and hence the possibility of monitoring activities of the compatible devices. Thanks to RDM some available settings of compatible devices may be programmed using this protocol.

List of RDM parameters supported by the PX780:

Parameter name	PiD	Description
SUPPORTED_PARAMETERS	0x0050	all supported parameters
PARAMETER_DESCRIPTION	0x0051	description of additional parameters
DEVICE_INFO	0x0060	information concerning the device
SOFTWARE_VERSION_LABEL	0x00C0	firmware version of the device
DMX_START_ADDRESS *	0x00F0	DMX starting address of the device; Range 1 – 512
IDENTIFY_DEVICE *	0x1000	device identification; Two states are possible: identification is off (0x00 value) and identification is on (0x01 value).
STATUS_MESSAGES	0x0030	information about device status
DEVICE_MODEL_DESCRIPTION	0x0080	device description, e.g. name
MANUFACTURER_LABEL	0x0081	manufacturer description, e.g. name
DEVICE_LABEL *	0x0082	additional device description; It is possible to enter an additional device description using up to 32 ASCII characters.
DMX_PERSONALITY	0x00E0	DMX operational mode
DMX_PERSONALITY_DESCRIPTION	0x00E1	description of individual operational modes
DEVICE_HOURS	0x0400	operating time counted in hours
TEMPERATURE_LIMIT_ON/OFF *	0x800E	temperature limitation activation for the temperature sensor connected to the driver

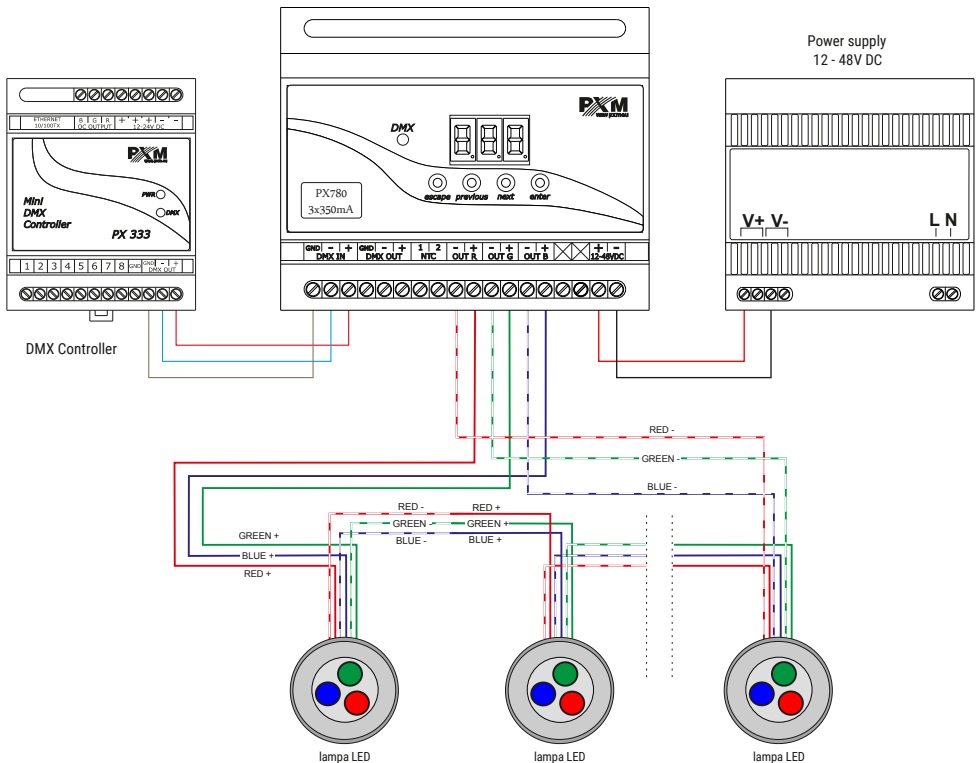
Parameter name	PiD	Description
TEMPERATURE_THRESHOLD_LOW *	0x800F	lower temperature value for which the temperature limitation is being activated
TEMPERATURE_THRESHOLD_HIGH *	0x8010	upper temperature value for which the temperature limitation is active, i.e. the cut-off temperature for exits from the driver
BALANCE_RED *	0x8011	value of control level of red channel balance
BALANCE_GREEN *	0x8012	value of control level of green channel balance
BALANCE_BLUE *	0x8013	value of control level of blue channel balance
SMOOTH_DIS_0/P2P_1/TIM_2 *	0x801A	selection of the Smooth function option
SMOOTH_TIME *	0x801B	Smooth time for <i>tiN</i> function chosen in subsection above
NO_SIG_P1-18 SC_19 ON_20 OFF_21 *	0x801C	choice of work mode for No DMX signal
SCENE_RED *	0x801D	settings of red channel value for scene saved in PX780
SCENE_GREEN *	0x801E	settings of green channel value for scene saved in PX780
SCENE_BLUE *	0x801F	settings of blue channel value for scene saved in PX780
SCREENSAVER_ON/OFF *	0x8022	settings of screensaver
PROGRAM_SPEED *	0x8025	programs playback speed settings (playing next steps of program)

Parameter name	PiD	Description
PROGRAM_FADE *	0x8026	settings of smooth transition between following steps of a program
BALANCE ON/OFF *	0x8027	to activate or deactivate the balance of output channels
PWM_FREQUENCY *	0x8028	LEDs refresh frequency
SERIAL_NUMBER *	0x8030	device serial number
DISPLAY_FLIP *	0x8031	inverting the meter display 180 degrees

* - editable parameter

9 Connection scheme

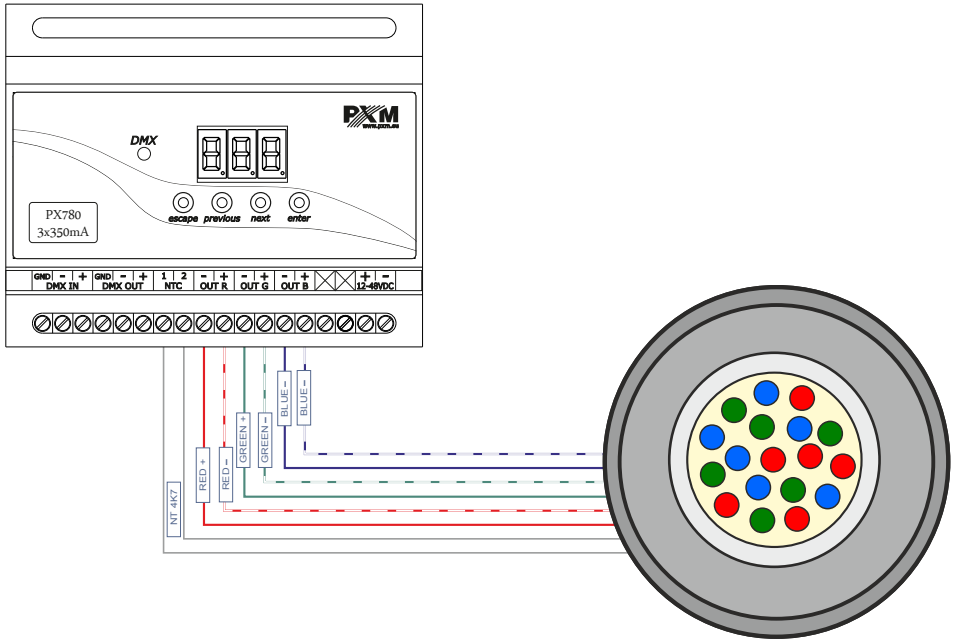
Connection diagram for power supply, DMX signal inputs and RGB lamps



Example connection the PX780 driver to the LED RGB lamp:

- the cables should be connected with the correct order of colors
- LEDs should be connected only in series
- controlled LEDs can be connected using two conductors only, i.e. two per channel
- the number of serially connected LEDs depends on the driver and supply voltage

Connection diagram of the RGB lamp with a built-in temperature sensor (NTC 4K7 thermistor)

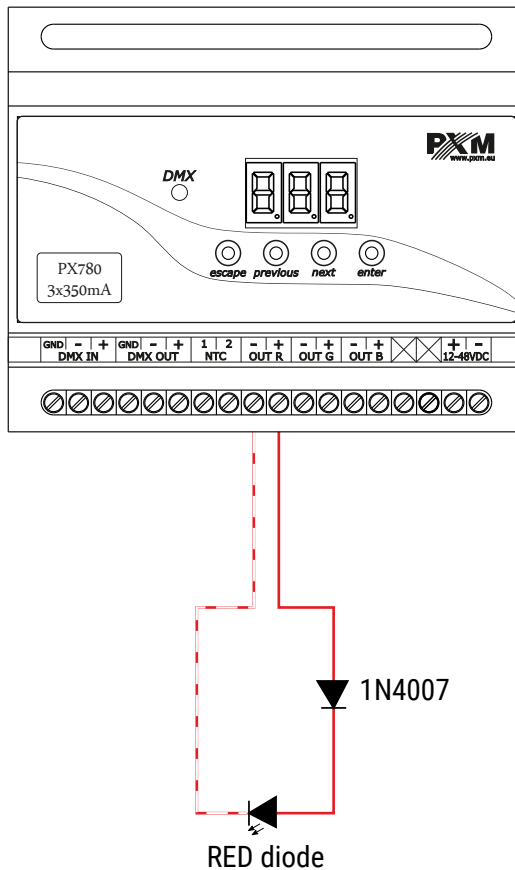


RGB lamp with built-in NTC 4K7 thermistor

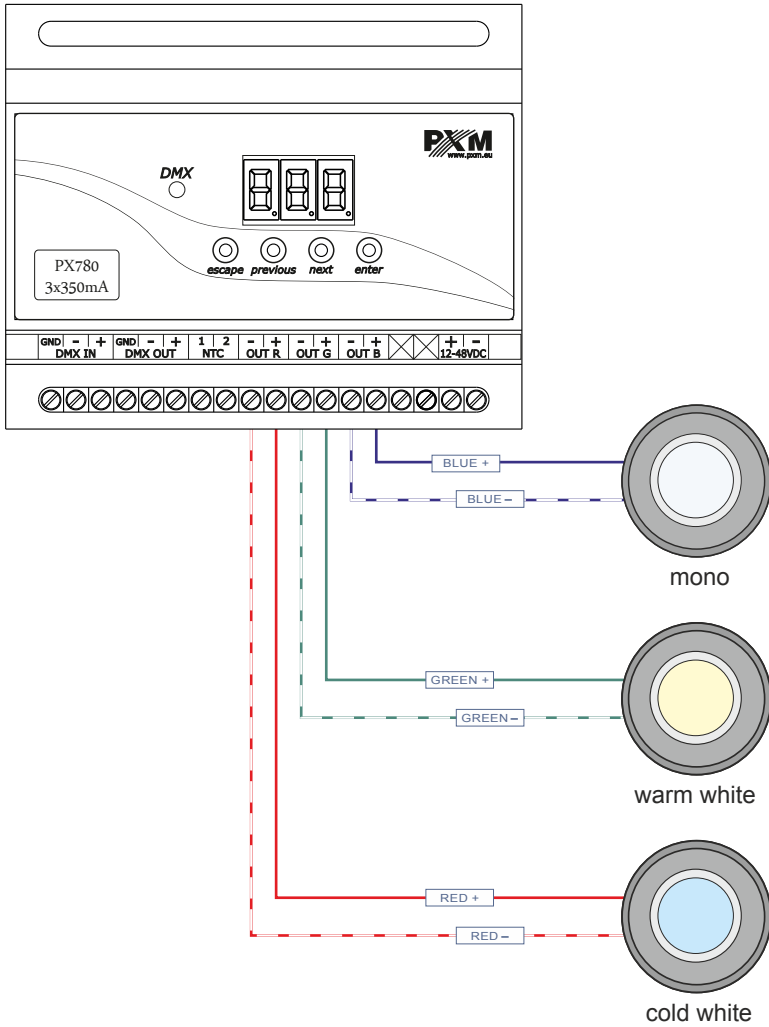
The connection of the NTC 4K7 thermistor is applicable only when one lamp is connected to the driver. This is due to the fact that the device can read the temperature from only one lamp.

Connection of lamps powered by 350mA		
Driver LED	Power supply	Number of LEDs on one channel
PX780	12V	1* – 3
	24V	4 – 6
	48V	7 – 12

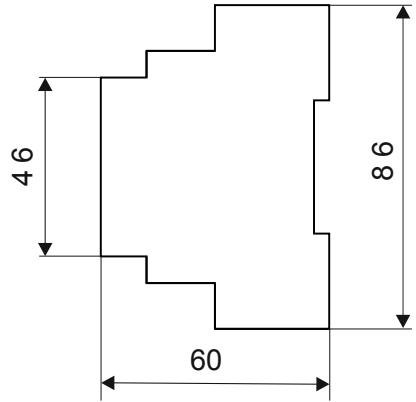
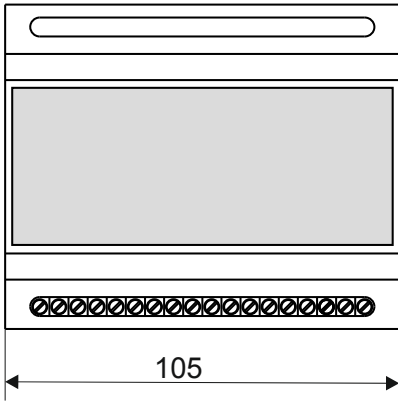
* - when connecting one red LED, connect a rectifier diode (e.g. 1N4007) to the circuit, as shown in the diagram below:



Monochrome lamp in DW mode connection diagram



10 Dimensions



11 Technical data

type	PX780
DMX input	1 (512 channels)
DMX output	1 (24 – 512 channels)
number of current outputs	3
max current consumption	1,1A
no-load power consumption	0,5W
output load capacity	350mA / channel (+2% ÷ -5%)
output sockets	screw terminals
number of programmable scene	1
built-in programs	18
Master / Slave mode	yes
interpolated resolution of output control	16 bit
power supply	12 – 48V DC
weight	0.2kg
dimensions	width: 105mm height: 86mm depth: 60mm

DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

PXM Marek Żupnik spółka komandytowa
Podłęże 654, 32-003 Podłęże

we declare that our product:

Product name: Driver LED C.C. 3 x 350mA

Product code: PX780

meets the requirements of the following standards, as well as harmonised standards:

PN-EN IEC 63000:2019-01	EN IEC 63000:2018
PN-EN 61000-4-2:2011	EN 61000-4-2:2009
PN-EN IEC 61000-6-1:2019-03	EN IEC 61000-6-1:2019
PN-EN 61000-6-3:2008	EN 61000-6-3:2007

and meets the essential requirements of the following directives:

2011/65/UE **DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL** of 8 June 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment
Text with EEA relevance.

2014/30/UE **DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL** of 26 February 2014 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to electromagnetic compatibility (recast)
Text with EEA relevance.


Marek Żupnik spółka komandytowa
32-003 Podłęże, Podłęże 654
NIP 677-002-54-53



mgr inż. Marek Żupnik.